

## English

This summer break, delve deeper into the nuances of the literary word. Your Holiday's Homework consists of 4 different sections based on reading and comprehending the text writing a movie review, Strengthening your knowledge about various Concepts along with your vocabulary and practicing case based reading comprehension passages. Test your understanding by attempting the following in your English register.

#### SECTION A (READING AND COMPREHENDING THE TEXT)

Read the chapters: The lost spring (flamingo) Deep water (flamingo) Identity the theme of the chapter and write it in your own words (Word Limit: 100 words].

### SECTION B (BINGE WATCH)

Watch any (or all) of the following movies and pen down a review concentrating on the plot, historical/ political background, creative elements characterization and theme in not more than 200 words.

Schindler's List, 1993 Dead Poets Society, 1989 Modern Times, 1936 Gandhi, 1982 Cast away, 2000

## SECTION C (EXPLORE)

Explore the following concepts and write a brief note In your own words. Note that all these concepts will be helpful in understanding the chapters/poems.

Feminism Racism Casteism Dramatic Irony

Words not only reflect the history of a country but also the many and diverse cultural and linguistic influences which have shaped an changed the English language in India. Figure out 10 Indian words that have been recently added to the Oxford English Dictionary (OED), Write the meaning in English alongside.

## SECTION D (PRACTICE)

Practice the Reading Comprehension Passage and solve it in your register. Read all the lessons and poems which have been completed in the class.

## **Political Science**

- 1. Write down and learn current affairs on daily basis. (10 per day)
- 2. Make a project file on. Nam- 1961 to present time, Or

Cover the negative as well as positive aspects of relationship between india and the following countries. **Focus on any one of the following (current updates should be highlighted):** 

- A) relationship between india and russia
- B) relationship between india and china
- C) relationship between india and pakistan
- D) relationship between india and bangladesh

- 3. Make an project file on "disintegration of ussr with special focus on gorbachev." (choose any one topic)
  - (i) European union and brexit
  - (ii) Brics
  - (iii) Saarc
  - (iv) India's nuclear policy
  - (v) United nations with focus on india's candidature in security council.
  - (vi) Un agencies unicef, unesco, who
  - (vii) Pandemics: covid 19- its global impact (focus on worldwide cooperation and preparedness along with controversies (please collect newspaper clippings for the same)
  - (viii) Partition of india-theory behind it and its legacy
  - (ix) Comparison between niti aayog and planning commission and their contribution in india's development.
  - (x) Election 2019- rise of bjp and downfall of congress (1989-2019).
  - (xi) Emergency a blot on indian democracy
  - (xii) Nda iii and nda iv social and economic welfare programmes.
- 4. Watch a series on "the making of constitution"
- 5. Make a project on "cis-central asian republics"
- 6. Make a project on "arab spring"
- 7. Watch a movie "gandhi 1982" and "bhim rao ambedkar"
- 8. Make a ppt on "relationship between india and china"
- 9. Learn chapter 1,2,3,4, politics in india since independence
- 10. Learn chapter 2 contemporary world politics

# Geography

- 1. Make a project on any of the following topics :-
  - A. Different types of economic activities.
  - B. Shifting cultivation : Merit-Demerits and the important region where practiced.
  - C. Nomadic Herding's
  - D. Transport and Communication : From beginning to now
  - E. International Trade
  - F. Indian Agriculture : Problems and Solutions
  - G. Water resources : Problems and Solutions
  - H. Urban Waste : Problems and Solutions
- 2. Make 2 chart on any of the following topics :-
  - A. Types of economic activities.
  - B. Trans-siberian railways
  - C. Different types of techniques to save water
  - D. Types of Human settlements
  - E. Important ports, north-south and west-east corridor, Golden Quadrilateral road
  - F. Important gas and petroleum pipe lines

# Economics (For those who opted Economics as Main subject)

## Case Study 1

Keeping in view the continuing hardships faced by banks in terms of social distancing of staff and consequent strains on reporting requirements, the Reserve Bank of India has extended the relaxation of the minimum daily maintenance of the CRR of 80% for up to September 25, 2020. Currently, CRR is 3% and

SLR is 18.50%.

"As announced in the Statement of Development and Regulatory Policies of March 27, 2020, the minimum daily maintenance of CRR was reduced from 90% of the prescribed CRR to 80% effective the fortnight beginning March 28, 2020 till June 26, 2020, that has now been extended up to September 25, 2020," said the RBI.

Q.1 The full forms of CRR and SLR are:

- 1. Current Reserve Ratio and Statutory Legal Reserves
- 2. Cash Reserve Ratio and Statutory Legal Reserves
- 3. Current Required Ratio and Statutory Legal Reserves
- 4. Cash Reserve Ratio and Statutory Liquidity Ratio

Q.2 What will be the value of the money multiplier?

- 1. 33.33
- 2. 5.4
- 3. 4.65
- 4. None of these

Q.3 SLR implies:

- Certain percentage of the total banks' deposits has to be kept in the current account with RBI
   Certain percentage of net total demand and time deposits have to be kept by the bank themselves
  - 3. Certain percentage of net demand deposits has to be kept by the banks with RBI
  - 4. None of the above

Q.4 Decrease in CRR will lead to \_\_\_\_

- 1. fall in aggregate demand in the economy
- 2. rise in aggregate demand in the economy
- 3. no change in aggregate demand in the economy
- 4. fall in the general price level in the economy

#### Case Study 2

An important lesson that the COVID-19 pandemic has taught the policymakers in India is to provide greater impetus to sectors that make better allocation of resources and reduce income inequalities. COVID-19 has also taught a lesson that in crisis the population returns to rely on the farm sector. India has a large arable land, but the farm sector has its own structural problems. However, directly or indirectly, 50 percent of the households still depend on the farm sector. Greater support to MSMEs, higher public expenditure on health and education and making the labour force a formal employee in the economy are some of the milestones that the nation has to achieve. One of the imminent reforms to be done in the country is labour reforms. Labour laws are outmoded in India, and some of these date back to the last century.India's complex labour laws have been blamed for keeping manufacturing businesses small and hindering job creation. Industry hires labour informally because of complex laws and that is responsible for low wages.

1. Which types of structural problems are faced by the agricultural sector?

2. "It is necessary to create employment in the formal sector rather than in the informal sector." Defend or refute the given statement with valid argument.

- 3. Hired labour comes in ...... (Informal organisation / formal organisation)
- 4. What do you mean by MSMEs?

**Ques.3** The following figures are based on budget estimates of Govt. of India for the year 2016-17. Calculate

#### 2. Revenue deficit

### 3. Primary deficit

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ITEMS	Rs. BILLIONS
A) Revenue receipts	2,31,745
i) Tax Revenue	1,63,031
ii) Non-tax Revenue	68,714
B) Capital receipts	1,43,478
i) Recoveries of loans	15,164
ii) Other receipts	12,000
iii) Borrowings and other liabilities	1,16,314
C) Revenue expenditure	3,10,566
i) Interest payments	1,12, 300
ii) Major subsidies	27,845
iii) Defence Expenditure	1,70,421
D) Capital Expenditure	64,657
E) Total Expenditure	3,75,223
i) Plan expenditure	1,00,100
ii) Non-plan expenditure	2,75,123

Ques.4 Ques.5 Ques.6 Ques.7 Ques.8 Ques.9 Ques.10	<ul> <li>What is a balanced government budget? Explain the multiplier effect of a balanced budget.</li> <li>Explain the objectives of resource allocation and income distribution in a government budget.</li> <li>What is the difference between microeconomics and macroeconomics?</li> <li>Describe the Great Depression of 1929.</li> <li>What is the meaning of deficit in Balance of Payments?</li> <li>Distinguish between current account and capital account of the Balance of Payments account on the basis of its components.</li> <li>Distinguish between autonomous and accommodating transactions of Balance of Payments account.</li> </ul>
Ques.11 Ques.12 Ques.13 Ques.14 Ques.15 Ques.16 Ques.17 Ques.18 Ques.19 Ques.20 Ques.21 Ques.22 Ques.23 Ques.24	How is exchange rate determined under a flexible exchange rate regime? Differentiate between devaluation and depreciation. Are the concept of demand for domestic goods and domestic demand for goods the same? Would the central bank need to intervene in a managed floating system? Explain why? Give three reasons why people desire to have foreign exchange. What are the functions of a foreign exchange market? Why demand curve of foreign exchange is downward sloping? What are the reasons of 'rise in supply' of foreign currency? Explain the three phases of the circular flow of income. How many types of circular flow are there? Explain the role of the government sector in an economy. Write down some of the limitations of using GDP as an index of welfare of a country. Mention the three methods of measuring national income. What are the main functions of money? How does money overcome the shortcomings of a barter system?

- Ques.26 What are the alternative definitions of money supply in India?
- Ques.27 What is a 'legal tender'? What is 'fiat money'?
- Ques.28 What is marginal propensity to consume? How is it related to marginal propensity to save?
- Ques.29 Briefly state the concept of consumption function. Explain with schedule and diagram.
- Ques.30 When the value of average propensity to save is negative, the value of marginal propensity to save will also be negative.

Ques.31 Prepare the project file on any one topic from the given sources:-

- i) Micro and Small Scale Industries
- ii) Goods and Services Tax Act and its impact on GDP
- iii) Human Development Index
- iv) Self-Help Group
- v) Government Budget and its Components
- vi) Exchange Rate determination Methods and Techniques
- vii) Livestock Backbone of Rural India
- viii) Waste Management in India -Need of the hour
- ix) Digital India -Step towards the future
- x) Make in India The way ahead
- xi) Sri Lanka's Economic Crisis
- xii) Environmental Crisis
- xiii) New Education Policy (NEP) 2020 : A Promise for a New Education System
- xiv) Organic Farming Back to the Nature
- xv) Sustainable Development Goals (SDG's)
- xvi) Comparative Study of Economics (Maximum three economics)
- xvii) G-20 :Inclusive and Action Oriented
- xviii) Role of RBI in Control of Credit
- xix) Trends in budgetary condition of India

# Hindi

### (क) परियोजनात्मक कार्य:-

'आरोह' पाठ्य पुस्तक से किसी लेखक या लेखिका के जीवनोपलब्धि से संबंधित एक परियोजना तैयार कीजिए।

- (पृष्ठ संख्या,15 -18)
- (ख)'मई' माह के पाठ्यक्रम का अध्ययन करें तथा उनमें आए कठिन शब्दों को लिखें।
- (ग) प्रतिदिन किसी एक समाचार पत्र की कोई दो बुलेटिन पढ़कर उनके शीर्षक लिखिए। यह कार्य तिथि अनुसार होना चाहिए।
- (घ) ग्रीष्मावकाश में कोई सद्कर्म/नीतिवान कार्य कीजिए और उससे प्राप्त अनुभूति का वर्णन 300 शब्दों में कीजिए।

## **Physical Education**

Work Specification (15 days): Do fitness exercise for your physical efficiency and for being physically fit. Work Specification (15 days): Project Work

Materials required: One file or spiral note book for project, Text Book, Writing and Drawing materials, internet and library support, covering materials, Reference books, photographs where applicable. **Guidelines:** 

- Select one project of your choice
- Organize your writing material
- Write in your own handwriting in the file as computer print-outs are not allowed
- Sub-headings: Title, acknowledgement, index, content
- Write rules and regulations of the game, cups, trophies, tournaments and famous player's name.
- Cover the file
- Write the project title, your name, name of the school and year.